

PITTSBURG STATE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Colloquium

Dr. Gary McGrath

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**From Archimedes to Bernoulli, that's A to B.**

**A formula for  $S_p(n) = 1^p + 2^p + \dots + n^p$**

Abstract

The contribution of Archimedes, Al-Karaji, Ibn Al-Haytham, Pascal, Wallis and Leibniz. Jacob Bernoulli's *Ars Conjectandi* (1713). The Bernoulli numbers. Euler's use of Bernoulli numbers.

Archimedes, Al-Karaji, and Ibn Al-Haytham, had obtained formulas for  $p=2, 3, 4$ . Pascal, Wallis and Leibniz developed methods to derive a formula for any given  $p$ . Using calculus, Jacques Bernoulli I solves the general problem. But there was a surprise; the general solution involved the now famous sequence  $b_p$  of "Bernoulli numbers".

Tuesday, November 14, 2000

3:00 p.m.

Yates 215

Students are encouraged to attend.  
There will be cookies and conversation afterwards in Yates 210